

A compact, self-contained, personal key is disclosed. The personal key comprises a USB-compliant interface releaseably coupleable to a host processing device operating under command of an operating system; a smartcard processor

- having a smartcard processor-compliant interface for communicating according to a smartcard input and output protocol; and an interface processor, communicatively coupled to the USB-compliant interface and to the smartcard processor-compliant interface, the interface processor implementing a translation module for interpreting USB-compliant messages into smartcard processor-compliant messages and for
- 10 interpreting smartcard processor-compliant messages into USB-compliant messages.

Express Molf account to the popular of the bland of popular of the popular of the bland of of the bl